This report has been prepared by Goldman Sachs Paris et Cie ("GSPIC") for the period ending 31 December 2017 (the "Reporting Period") for the purposes of meeting Goldman Sachs' regulatory obligations under Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) 2017/576 ("MiFID II") which requires Goldman Sachs to annually publish (i) the top five venues where it executed clients orders; and (ii) the top five firms to whom it transmitted or placed client orders for execution, in respect of each class of financial instruments noted below. This report also provides information on Goldman Sachs' assessment of the quality of execution it obtained from these execution venues and firms (based on its internal monitoring), for each class of financial instruments.

Please note that information for the Reporting Period has been collated based on the regulatory obligations that applied to Goldman Sachs, its affiliates, brokers and execution venues during that time. In respect of Goldman Sachs and other financial institutions to whom MiFID II applies, those regulatory obligations were different to those that apply to them now and pursuant to which this report has been prepared. Consequently, there are certain sections in this report for which information required under MiFID II for the Reporting Period (i) was not available; (ii) was only available partly; or (iii) was available in a different format. As a result this report has been prepared on a best efforts basis only. The assumptions and available information used to prepare this report may result in inconsistencies in information across asset classes presented herein or, in the case of SFTs, no data being presented and therefore may not accurately reflect the trading activities undertaken by Goldman Sachs during 2017. Please also note that the assumptions and methodologies used to produce this report may not be used for the preparation of future reports.

Goldman Sachs does not guarantee the correctness or completeness of the information in this report and shall not be responsible for or have any liability whatsoever for any loss or damage caused by errors, inaccuracies or omissions in connection with use or reliance on this information.

Equities – Shares & Depositary Receipts

Reporting Entity: GSPIC Top Five Broker Report Type of Client: Professional Client

Reporting Entity: GSPIC

Class of Instrument	Equities – Shares & Depositary	Equities – Shares & Depositary Receipts					
Notification if <1 average trade per business day in the previous year	N	N					
Top five execution venues ranked in terms of trading volumes (descending	Proportion of volume traded	Proportion of orders	Percentage of passive orders	Percentage of aggressive	Percentage of directed orders		
order)	as a percentage of total in	executed as percentage of		orders			
	that class	total in that class					
W22LROWP2IHZNBB6K528 - (GS) GOLDMAN SACHS INTERNATIONAL	100.00	100.00	N/A	N/A	N/A		

Top Five Venue Report

Type of Client: Professional Client

Reporting Entity: GSPIC

Class of Instrument	Equities – Shares & Depositary	quities – Shares & Depositary Receipts					
Notification if <1 average trade per business day in the previous year	N/A						
Top five execution venues ranked in terms of trading volumes (descending	Proportion of volume traded	Proportion of orders	Percentage of passive orders	Percentage of aggressive	Percentage of directed orders		
order)	as a percentage of total in	executed as percentage of		orders			
	that class	total in that class					
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		

Topic 1: an explanation of the relative importance the firm gave to the execution factors of price, costs, speed, likelihood of execution or any other consideration including qualitative factors when assessing the quality of execution:

When assessing the relative importance given to execution factors, Goldman Sachs Paris ("GSPIC") will take into account the following criteria for determining the relative importance of the execution factors in the circumstances:

- the characteristics of the client including the regulatory categorisation of the client;
- the characteristics of the Relevant order;
- the characteristics of financial instruments that are the subject of the Relevant order; and

• the characteristics of the execution venue to which that Relevant order can be directed.

Subject to any specific instructions, taking into account the criteria above, GS will generally give the highest priority to net price. The remaining execution factors are generally given equal ranking. We may prioritise one or more of the other execution factors if: (i) there is insufficient immediately available liquidity on the relevant execution venues to execute the relevant order in full,; or (ii) where a client instructs us to work a relevant order over a period of time or by reference to a benchmark calculated over a period of time (such as VWAP)); or where(iii) we determine that there are other circumstances such that obtaining the best immediately available price may not be the best possible result for the client, we may prioritise one or more of the other execution factors.. In these cases, we will determine the relative priority of each execution factor on an order-by-order basis, where the order is executed manually, and by order type (e.g. iceberg, VWAP), where the order is executed using an algorithm.

We have a degree of discretion in how to apply the different execution factors and this may result in a range of different permissible approaches to executing client orders.

For further information on GS' best execution arrangements please refer to the relevant summaries which are available at: http://www.goldmansachs.com/disclosures/mifid/

Topic 2: a description of any close links, conflicts of interests, and common ownerships with respect to any execution venues used to execute orders;

Goldman Sachs and persons connected with Goldman Sachs provide diversified financial services to a broad range of clients and counterparties and circumstances may arise in which Goldman Sachs may have a conflict of interest.

GSPIC is a member of the Goldman Sachs group of companies. Execution quality received from affiliated entities to whom GSPIC may receive and transmit orders is subject to the same monitoring and assessment utilized by GSPIC within the EMEA Securities Division Best Execution policy summary.

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For further details on the execution venues used by GSPIC and its conflicts of interest policy, please refer to the EMEA Securities Division Best Execution policy summary which is available at:

Topic 3: a description of any specific arrangements with any execution venues regarding payments made or received, discounts, rebates or non-monetary benefits received;

Not applicable.

Topic 4: an explanation of the factors that led to a change in the list of execution venues listed in the firm's execution policy, if such a change occurred;

There has been no change to the execution venues listed in GS' execution policy for the reporting period.

Topic 5: an explanation of how order execution differs according to client categorisation, where the firm treats categories of clients differently and where it may affect the order execution arrangements;

A client's regulatory categorisation is an important factor both in the assessment of whether the client is relying on GS to deliver best execution and in providing best execution.

The starting presumption is that professional clients do not legitimately rely on GS to protect their interests; however, these presumptions may be revised depending on the application of the four-fold test for determining legitimate reliance (set out below) to the particular circumstances of GS' interaction with the client and how the market operates for the relevant product.

Legitimate Reliance:

To determine whether a client is legitimately relying on GS to protect its interests, the following factors are considered:

• which party initiates the transaction - where GS approaches the client and suggests that the client should enter into a transaction, it is more likely that the client will be placing reliance on GS. Where the client initiates the transaction it is less likely that the client will be placing reliance on GS;

• market practice and the existence of a convention to 'shop around' - where the practice in the market in which a business area operates suggests that the client takes responsibility for the pricing and other elements of the transaction (e.g. there is a market convention to "shop around" for a quote), it is less likely that the client will be placing reliance on GS;

• the relative levels of price transparency within a market - if GS has ready access to prices in the market in which we operate and the client does not, it is more likely that the client will be placing reliance on GS. If GS's access to pricing transparency is equal or similar to the client's, it is less likely that the client will be placing reliance on GS; and • the information provided by GS and any agreement reached - where GS's arrangements and agreements with the client do not indicate or suggest a relationship of reliance, it is less likely that the client will be placing reliance

on GS.

Execution Factors

Subject to any specific instructions, GS will generally give the highest priority to:

net price for professional clients

Under applicable law and regulation GS is not obliged to provide best execution when it executes orders on behalf of eligible counterparties.

Topic 6: an explanation of whether other criteria were given precedence over immediate price and cost when executing retail client orders and how these other criteria were instrumental in delivering the best possible result in terms of the total consideration to the client;

Not applicable as GSPIC does not have retail clients.

Topic 7: an explanation of how the investment firm has used any data or tools relating to the quality of execution, including any data published under RTS 27

Data published under Delegated Regulation (EU) 2017/575 was not available for the reporting period covered by this report. However, GSPIC has in place post execution supervisory monitoring procedures which use market data, where it is available, to assess client transactions against relevant market prices and benchmarks. For products with no observable external market data other criteria are used to benchmark client transactions for monitoring purposes. This monitoring is undertaken on a systematic basis via best execution monitoring systems.

Topic 8: where applicable, an explanation of how the investment firm has used output of a consolidated tape provider established under Article 65 of Directive 2014/65/EU.

Debt instruments: (i) Bonds

Reporting Entity: GSPIC

Top Five Broker Report

Type of Client: Professional Client

Reporting Entity: GSPIC

Class of Instrument	Debt instruments: (i) Bonds				
Notification if <1 average trade per business day in the previous year	N .				
Top five execution venues ranked in terms of trading volumes (descending	Proportion of volume traded	Proportion of orders	Percentage of passive orders	Percentage of aggressive	Percentage of directed orders
order)	as a percentage of total in	executed as percentage of		orders	
	that class	total in that class			
W22LROWP2IHZNBB6K528 - (GS) GOLDMAN SACHS INTERNATIONAL	100.00	100.00	N/A	N/A	N/A

Top Five Venue Report

Type of Client: Professional Client

Reporting Entity: GSPIC

Class of Instrument	Debt instruments: (i) Bonds					
Notification if <1 average trade per business day in the previous year	N/A					
	_	Proportion of orders executed as percentage of total in that class	Percentage of passive orders	Percentage of aggressive orders	Percentage of directed order	
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	

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- the characteristics of the Relevant order;
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- the characteristics of the execution venue to which that Relevant order can be directed.

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For further details on the execution venues used by GSPIC and its conflicts of interest policy, please refer to the EMEA Securities Division Best Execution policy summary which is available at: http://www.goldmansachs.com/disclosures/mifid/

Topic 3: a description of any specific arrangements with any execution venues regarding payments made or received, discounts, rebates or non-monetary benefits received;

Not applicable.

Topic 4: an explanation of the factors that led to a change in the list of execution venues listed in the firm's execution policy, if such a change occurred;

There has been no change to the execution venues listed in GS' execution policy for the reporting period.

Topic 5: an explanation of how order execution differs according to client categorisation, where the firm treats categories of clients differently and where it may affect the order execution arrangements;

A client's regulatory categorisation is an important factor both in the assessment of whether the client is relying on GS to deliver best execution and in providing best execution.

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- the information provided by GS and any agreement reached where GS's arrangements and agreements with the client do not indicate or suggest a relationship of reliance, it is less likely that the client will be placing reliance on GS.

Execution Factors

Subject to any specific instructions, GS will generally give the highest priority to:

ject to any specific instructions, GS vnet price for professional clients

Under applicable law and regulation GS is not obliged to provide best execution when it executes orders on behalf of eligible counterparties.

Topic 6: an explanation of whether other criteria were given precedence over immediate price and cost when executing retail client orders and how these other criteria were instrumental in delivering the best possible result in terms of the total consideration to the client;

Not applicable as GSPIC does not have retail clients.

Topic 7: an explanation of how the investment firm has used any data or tools relating to the quality of execution, including any data published under RTS 27;

Topic 8: where applicable, an explanation of how the investment firm has used output of a consolidated tape provider established under Article 65 of Directive 2014/65/EU;

Debt instruments: (ii) Money markets instruments

Reporting Entity: GSPIC

Top Five Broker Report

Type of Client: Professional Client

Reporting Entity: GSPIC

1 0 /						
Class of Instrument	Debt instruments: (ii) Money markets instruments					
Notification if <1 average trade per business day in the previous year	Y					
Top five execution venues ranked in terms of trading volumes (descending	Proportion of volume traded Proportion of orders Percentage of passive orders Percentage of aggressive Percentage					
order)	as a percentage of total in	executed as percentage of		orders		
	that class	total in that class				
W22LROWP2IHZNBB6K528 - (GS) GOLDMAN SACHS INTERNATIONAL	100.00	100.00	N/A	N/A	N/A	

Top Five Venue Report

Type of Client: Professional Client

Reporting Entity: GSPIC

Class of Instrument	Debt instruments: (ii) Money	Debt instruments: (ii) Money markets instruments				
Notification if <1 average trade per business day in the previous year	N/A					
Top five execution venues ranked in terms of trading volumes (descending order)	_	Proportion of orders executed as percentage of total in that class	Percentage of passive orders	Percentage of aggressive orders	Percentage of directed orders	
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	

Topic 1: an explanation of the relative importance the firm gave to the execution factors of price, costs, speed, likelihood of execution or any other consideration including qualitative factors when assessing the quality of execution;

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- the characteristics of the execution venue to which that Relevant order can be directed.

Subject to any specific instructions, taking into account the criteria above, GS will generally give the highest priority to net price. The remaining execution factors are generally given equal ranking.

We may prioritise one or more of the other execution factors if: (i) there is insufficient immediately available liquidity on the relevant execution venues to execute the relevant order in full,; or (ii) where a client instructs us to work a relevant order over a period of time or by reference to a benchmark calculated over a period of time (such as VWAP)); or where(iii) we determine that there are other circumstances such that obtaining the best immediately available price may not be the best possible result for the client, we may prioritise one or more of the other execution factors.. In these cases, we will determine the relative priority of each execution factor on an order-by-order basis, where the order is executed manually, and by order type (e.g. iceberg, VWAP), where the order is executed using an algorithm.

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Topic 2: a description of any close links, conflicts of interests, and common ownerships with respect to any execution venues used to execute orders;

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For further details on the execution venues used by GSPIC and its conflicts of interest policy, please refer to the EMEA Securities Division Best Execution policy summary which is available at: http://www.goldmansachs.com/disclosures/mifid/

Topic 3: a description of any specific arrangements with any execution venues regarding payments made or received, discounts, rebates or non-monetary benefits received;

Not applicable.

Topic 4: an explanation of the factors that led to a change in the list of execution venues listed in the firm's execution policy, if such a change occurred;

There has been no change to the execution venues listed in GS' execution policy for the reporting period.

Topic 5: an explanation of how order execution differs according to client categorisation, where the firm treats categories of clients differently and where it may affect the order execution arrangements;

A client's regulatory categorisation is an important factor both in the assessment of whether the client is relying on GS to deliver best execution and in providing best execution.

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Legitimate Reliance:

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Execution Factors

Subject to any specific instructions, GS will generally give the highest priority to:

• net price for professional clients

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Topic 6: an explanation of whether other criteria were given precedence over immediate price and cost when executing retail client orders and how these other criteria were instrumental in delivering the best possible result in terms of the total consideration to the client;

Not applicable as GSPIC does not have retail clients.

Topic 7: an explanation of how the investment firm has used any data or tools relating to the quality of execution, including any data published under RTS 27;

Topic 8: where applicable, an explanation of how the investment firm has used output of a consolidated tape provider established under Article 65 of Directive 2014/65/EU;

Interest rates derivatives: (i) Futures and options admitted to trading on a trading venue

Reporting Entity: GSPIC
Top Five Broker Report Type of Client: Professional Client Reporting Entity: GSPIC

Class of Instrument	Interest rates derivatives: (i) Futures and options admitted to trading on a trading venue					
Notification if <1 average trade per business day in the previous year Top five execution venues ranked in terms of trading volumes (descending order)	N/A Proportion of volume traded as a percentage of total in that class	Proportion of orders executed as percentage of total in that class	Percentage of passive orders	Percentage of aggressive orders	Percentage of directed orders	
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	

Top Five Venue Report

Type of Client: Professional Client Reporting Entity: GSPIC

Class of Instrument	Interest rates derivatives: (i) Futures and options admitted to trading on a trading venue				
Notification if <1 average trade per business day in the previous year	N/A				
order)		Proportion of orders executed as percentage of total in that class	Percentage of passive orders	Percentage of aggressive orders	Percentage of directed orders
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

Interest rates derivatives: (ii) Swaps, forwards, and other interest rates derivatives

Reporting Entity: GSPIC

Top Five Broker Report

Type of Client: Professional Client

Reporting Entity: GSPIC

1 0 /					
Class of Instrument	Interest rates derivatives: (ii) Swaps, forwards, and other interest rates derivatives				
Notification if <1 average trade per business day in the previous year	N .				
Top five execution venues ranked in terms of trading volumes (descending	Proportion of volume traded	Proportion of orders	Percentage of passive orders	Percentage of aggressive	Percentage of directed order
order)	as a percentage of total in	executed as percentage of		orders	
	that class	total in that class			
W22LROWP2IHZNBB6K528 - (GS) GOLDMAN SACHS INTERNATIONAL	100.00	100.00	N/A	N/A	N/A

Top Five Venue Report

Type of Client: Professional Client

Reporting Entity: GSPIC

Class of Instrument	Interest rates derivatives: (ii) !	Interest rates derivatives: (ii) Swaps, forwards, and other interest rates derivatives				
Notification if <1 average trade per business day in the previous year	N/A					
Top five execution venues ranked in terms of trading volumes (descending order)		Proportion of orders executed as percentage of total in that class	Percentage of passive orders	Percentage of aggressive orders	Percentage of directed orders	
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	

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Topic 6: an explanation of whether other criteria were given precedence over immediate price and cost when executing retail client orders and how these other criteria were instrumental in delivering the best possible result in terms of the total consideration to the client;

Not applicable as GSPIC does not have retail clients.

Topic 7: an explanation of how the investment firm has used any data or tools relating to the quality of execution, including any data published under RTS 27;

Topic 8: where applicable, an explanation of how the investment firm has used output of a consolidated tape provider established under Article 65 of Directive 2014/65/EU;

Credit derivatives: (i) Futures and options admitted to trading on a trading venue

Reporting Entity: GSPIC
Top Five Broker Report Type of Client: Professional Client Reporting Entity: GSPIC

Class of Instrument Notification if <1 average trade per business day in the previous year	Credit derivatives: (i) Futures and options admitted to trading on a trading venue N/A					
Top five execution venues ranked in terms of trading volumes (descending order)	Proportion of volume traded as a percentage of total in that class	Proportion of orders executed as percentage of total in that class	Percentage of passive orders	Percentage of aggressive orders	Percentage of directed orders	
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	

Top Five Venue Report

Type of Client: Professional Client Reporting Entity: GSPIC

Class of Instrument	Credit derivatives: (i) Futures and options admitted to trading on a trading venue						
Notification if <1 average trade per business day in the previous year	N/A						
Top five execution venues ranked in terms of trading volumes (descending order)		Proportion of orders executed as percentage of total in that class	Percentage of passive orders	Percentage of aggressive orders	Percentage of directed orders		
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		

Credit derivatives: (ii) Other credit derivatives

Reporting Entity: GSPIC
Top Five Broker Report Type of Client: Professional Client Reporting Entity: GSPIC

Class of Instrument	Credit derivatives: (ii) Other credit derivatives					
Notification if <1 average trade per business day in the previous year Top five execution venues ranked in terms of trading volumes (descending order)	_	Proportion of orders executed as percentage of total in that class	Percentage of passive orders	Percentage of aggressive orders	Percentage of directed orders	
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	

Top Five Venue Report

Type of Client: Professional Client Reporting Entity: GSPIC

Class of Instrument	Credit derivatives: (ii) Other credit derivatives						
Notification if <1 average trade per business day in the previous year	N/A						
Top five execution venues ranked in terms of trading volumes (descending order)		Proportion of orders executed as percentage of total in that class	Percentage of passive orders	Percentage of aggressive orders	Percentage of directed orders		
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		

Currency derivatives: (i) Futures and options admitted to trading on a trading venue

Reporting Entity: GSPIC

Top Five Broker Report

Type of Client: Professional Client

Reporting Entity: GSPIC

reporting Entity. Gor le							
Class of Instrument	Currency derivatives: (i) Futures and options admitted to trading on a trading venue						
Notification if <1 average trade per business day in the previous year	N	N					
Top five execution venues ranked in terms of trading volumes (descending	Proportion of volume traded	Proportion of orders	Percentage of passive orders	Percentage of aggressive	Percentage of directed orders		
order)	as a percentage of total in	executed as percentage of		orders			
	that class	total in that class					
W22LROWP2IHZNBB6K528 - (GS) GOLDMAN SACHS INTERNATIONAL	100.00	100.00	N/A	N/A	N/A		

Top Five Venue Report

Type of Client: Professional Client

Reporting Entity: GSPIC

Class of Instrument	Currency derivatives: (i) Futures and options admitted to trading on a trading venue					
Notification if <1 average trade per business day in the previous year	N/A					
Top five execution venues ranked in terms of trading volumes (descending order)	Proportion of volume traded as a percentage of total in that class	Proportion of orders executed as percentage of total in that class	Percentage of passive orders	Percentage of aggressive orders	Percentage of directed orders	
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	

Topic 1: an explanation of the relative importance the firm gave to the execution factors of price, costs, speed, likelihood of execution or any other consideration including qualitative factors when assessing the quality of execution;

When assessing the relative importance given to execution factors, Goldman Sachs Paris ("GSPIC") will take into account the following criteria for determining the relative importance of the execution factors in the circumstances:

- the characteristics of the client including the regulatory categorisation of the client;
- the characteristics of the Relevant order;
- the characteristics of financial instruments that are the subject of the Relevant order; and
- the characteristics of the execution venue to which that Relevant order can be directed.

Subject to any specific instructions, taking into account the criteria above, GS will generally give the highest priority to net price. The remaining execution factors are generally given equal ranking.

We may prioritise one or more of the other execution factors if: (i) there is insufficient immediately available liquidity on the relevant execution venues to execute the relevant order in full,; or (ii) where a client instructs us to work a relevant order over a period of time or by reference to a benchmark calculated over a period of time (such as VWAP)); or where(iii) we determine that there are other circumstances such that obtaining the best immediately available price may not be the best possible result for the client, we may prioritise one or more of the other execution factors.. In these cases, we will determine the relative priority of each execution factor on an order-by-order basis, where the order is executed manually, and by order type (e.g. iceberg, VWAP), where the order is executed using an algorithm.

We have a degree of discretion in how to apply the different execution factors and this may result in a range of different permissible approaches to executing client orders.

For further information on GS' best execution arrangements please refer to the relevant summaries which are available at: http://www.goldmansachs.com/disclosures/mifid

Topic 2: a description of any close links, conflicts of interests, and common ownerships with respect to any execution venues used to execute orders;

Goldman Sachs and persons connected with Goldman Sachs provide diversified financial services to a broad range of clients and counterparties and circumstances may arise in which Goldman Sachs may have a conflict of interest.

GSPIC is a member of the Goldman Sachs group of companies. Execution quality received from affiliated entities to whom GSPIC may receive and transmit orders is subject to the same monitoring and assessment utilized by GSPIC within the EMEA Securities Division Best Execution policy summary.

For further details on the execution venues used by GSPIC and its conflicts of interest policy, please refer to the EMEA Securities Division Best Execution policy summary which is available at: http://www.goldmansachs.com/disclosures/mifid/

Topic 3: a description of any specific arrangements with any execution venues regarding payments made or received, discounts, rebates or non-monetary benefits received;

Not applicable.

Topic 4: an explanation of the factors that led to a change in the list of execution venues listed in the firm's execution policy, if such a change occurred;

There has been no change to the execution venues listed in GS' execution policy for the reporting period.

Topic 5: an explanation of how order execution differs according to client categorisation, where the firm treats categories of clients differently and where it may affect the order execution arrangements;

A client's regulatory categorisation is an important factor both in the assessment of whether the client is relying on GS to deliver best execution and in providing best execution.

The starting presumption is that professional clients do not legitimately rely on GS to protect their interests; however, these presumptions may be revised depending on the application of the four-fold test for determining legitimate

reliance (set out below) to the particular circumstances of GS' interaction with the client and how the market operates for the relevant product.

To determine whether a client is legitimately relying on GS to protect its interests, the following factors are considered:

- which party initiates the transaction where GS approaches the client and suggests that the client should enter into a transaction, it is more likely that the client will be placing reliance on GS. Where the client initiates the transaction it is less likely that the client will be placing reliance on GS;
- market practice and the existence of a convention to 'shop around' where the practice in the market in which a business area operates suggests that the client takes responsibility for the pricing and other elements of the transaction (e.g. there is a market convention to "shop around" for a quote), it is less likely that the client will be placing reliance on GS;
- the relative levels of price transparency within a market if GS has ready access to prices in the market in which we operate and the client does not, it is more likely that the client will be placing reliance on GS. If GS's access to pricing transparency is equal or similar to the client's, it is less likely that the client will be placing reliance on GS; and
- the information provided by GS and any agreement reached where GS's arrangements and agreements with the client do not indicate or suggest a relationship of reliance, it is less likely that the client will be placing reliance on GS.

Execution Factors

Legitimate Reliance:

Subject to any specific instructions, GS will generally give the highest priority to:

ject to any specific instructions, GS vnet price for professional clients

Under applicable law and regulation GS is not obliged to provide best execution when it executes orders on behalf of eligible counterparties.

Topic 6: an explanation of whether other criteria were given precedence over immediate price and cost when executing retail client orders and how these other criteria were instrumental in delivering the best possible result in terms of the total consideration to the client;

Not applicable as GSPIC does not have retail clients.

Topic 7: an explanation of how the investment firm has used any data or tools relating to the quality of execution, including any data published under RTS 27;

Topic 8: where applicable, an explanation of how the investment firm has used output of a consolidated tape provider established under Article 65 of Directive 2014/65/EU;

Currency derivatives: (ii) Swaps, forwards, and other currency derivatives

Reporting Entity: GSPIC

Top Five Broker Report

Type of Client: Professional Client

Reporting Entity: GSPIC

Class of Instrument	Currency derivatives: (ii) Swaps, forwards, and other currency derivatives					
Notification if <1 average trade per business day in the previous year	N					
Top five execution venues ranked in terms of trading volumes (descending	Proportion of volume traded	Proportion of orders	Percentage of passive orders	Percentage of aggressive	Percentage of directed order	
order)	as a percentage of total in	executed as percentage of		orders		
	that class	total in that class				
W22LROWP2IHZNBB6K528 - (GS) GOLDMAN SACHS INTERNATIONAL	100.00	100.00	N/A	N/A	N/A	

Top Five Venue Report

Type of Client: Professional Client

Reporting Entity: GSPIC

Class of Instrument	Currency derivatives: (ii) Swaps, forwards, and other currency derivatives					
Notification if <1 average trade per business day in the previous year	N/A					
Top five execution venues ranked in terms of trading volumes (descending order)	_	Proportion of orders executed as percentage of total in that class	Percentage of passive orders	Percentage of aggressive orders	Percentage of directed order	
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	

Topic 1: an explanation of the relative importance the firm gave to the execution factors of price, costs, speed, likelihood of execution or any other consideration including qualitative factors when assessing the quality of execution;

When assessing the relative importance given to execution factors, Goldman Sachs Paris ("GSPIC") will take into account the following criteria for determining the relative importance of the execution factors in the circumstances:

- the characteristics of the client including the regulatory categorisation of the client;
- the characteristics of the Relevant order;
- the characteristics of financial instruments that are the subject of the Relevant order; and
- the characteristics of the execution venue to which that Relevant order can be directed.

Subject to any specific instructions, taking into account the criteria above, GS will generally give the highest priority to net price. The remaining execution factors are generally given equal ranking.

We may prioritise one or more of the other execution factors if: (i) there is insufficient immediately available liquidity on the relevant execution venues to execute the relevant order in full,; or (ii) where a client instructs us to work a relevant order over a period of time or by reference to a benchmark calculated over a period of time (such as VWAP)); or where(iii) we determine that there are other circumstances such that obtaining the best immediately available price may not be the best possible result for the client, we may prioritise one or more of the other execution factors.. In these cases, we will determine the relative priority of each execution factor on an order-by-order basis, where the order is executed manually, and by order type (e.g. iceberg, VWAP), where the order is executed using an algorithm.

We have a degree of discretion in how to apply the different execution factors and this may result in a range of different permissible approaches to executing client orders.

For further information on GS' best execution arrangements please refer to the relevant summaries which are available at: http://www.goldmansachs.com/disclosures/mifid

Topic 2: a description of any close links, conflicts of interests, and common ownerships with respect to any execution venues used to execute orders;

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For further details on the execution venues used by GSPIC and its conflicts of interest policy, please refer to the EMEA Securities Division Best Execution policy summary which is available at: http://www.goldmansachs.com/disclosures/mifid/

Topic 3: a description of any specific arrangements with any execution venues regarding payments made or received, discounts, rebates or non-monetary benefits received;

Not applicable.

Topic 4: an explanation of the factors that led to a change in the list of execution venues listed in the firm's execution policy, if such a change occurred;

There has been no change to the execution venues listed in GS' execution policy for the reporting period.

Topic 5: an explanation of how order execution differs according to client categorisation, where the firm treats categories of clients differently and where it may affect the order execution arrangements;

A client's regulatory categorisation is an important factor both in the assessment of whether the client is relying on GS to deliver best execution and in providing best execution.

The starting presumption is that professional clients do not legitimately rely on GS to protect their interests; however, these presumptions may be revised depending on the application of the four-fold test

The starting presumption is that professional clients do not legitimately rely on GS to protect their interests; however, these presumptions may be revised depending on the application of the four-fold test for determining legitimate reliance (set out below) to the particular circumstances of GS' interaction with the client and how the market operates for the relevant product.

Legitimate Reliance:

To determine whether a client is legitimately relying on GS to protect its interests, the following factors are considered:

- which party initiates the transaction where GS approaches the client and suggests that the client should enter into a transaction, it is more likely that the client will be placing reliance on GS. Where the client initiates the transaction it is less likely that the client will be placing reliance on GS;
- market practice and the existence of a convention to 'shop around' where the practice in the market in which a business area operates suggests that the client takes responsibility for the pricing and other elements of the transaction (e.g. there is a market convention to "shop around" for a quote), it is less likely that the client will be placing reliance on GS;
- the relative levels of price transparency within a market if GS has ready access to prices in the market in which we operate and the client does not, it is more likely that the client will be placing reliance on GS. If GS's access to pricing transparency is equal or similar to the client's, it is less likely that the client will be placing reliance on GS; and
- the information provided by GS and any agreement reached where GS's arrangements and agreements with the client do not indicate or suggest a relationship of reliance, it is less likely that the client will be placing reliance on GS.

Execution Factors

Subject to any specific instructions, GS will generally give the highest priority to:

ject to any specific instructions, GS

• net price for professional clients

Under applicable law and regulation GS is not obliged to provide best execution when it executes orders on behalf of eligible counterparties.

Topic 6: an explanation of whether other criteria were given precedence over immediate price and cost when executing retail client orders and how these other criteria were instrumental in delivering the best possible result in terms of the total consideration to the client;

Not applicable as GSPIC does not have retail clients.

Topic 7: an explanation of how the investment firm has used any data or tools relating to the quality of execution, including any data published under RTS 27;

Topic 8: where applicable, an explanation of how the investment firm has used output of a consolidated tape provider established under Article 65 of Directive 2014/65/EU;

Structured finance instruments

Reporting Entity: GSPIC

Top Five Broker Report

Type of Client: Professional Client

Reporting Entity: GSPIC

Class of Instrument	Structured finance instruments					
Notification if <1 average trade per business day in the previous year	Υ					
Top five execution venues ranked in terms of trading volumes (descending	Proportion of volume traded	Proportion of orders	Percentage of passive orders	Percentage of aggressive	Percentage of directed orders	
order)	as a percentage of total in	executed as percentage of		orders		
	that class	total in that class				
W22LROWP2IHZNBB6K528 - (GS) GOLDMAN SACHS INTERNATIONAL	100.00	100.00	N/A	N/A	N/A	

Top Five Venue Report

Type of Client: Professional Client

Reporting Entity: GSPIC

Class of Instrument	Structured finance instrument	Structured finance instruments					
Notification if <1 average trade per business day in the previous year	N/A						
Top five execution venues ranked in terms of trading volumes (descending order)	_	Proportion of orders executed as percentage of total in that class	Percentage of passive orders	Percentage of aggressive orders	Percentage of directed orders		
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		

Topic 1: an explanation of the relative importance the firm gave to the execution factors of price, costs, speed, likelihood of execution or any other consideration including qualitative factors when assessing the quality of execution;

When assessing the relative importance given to execution factors, Goldman Sachs Paris ("GSPIC") will take into account the following criteria for determining the relative importance of the execution factors in the circumstances:

- the characteristics of the client including the regulatory categorisation of the client;
- the characteristics of the Relevant order;
- the characteristics of financial instruments that are the subject of the Relevant order; and
- the characteristics of the execution venue to which that Relevant order can be directed.

Subject to any specific instructions, taking into account the criteria above, GS will generally give the highest priority to net price. The remaining execution factors are generally given equal ranking.

We may prioritise one or more of the other execution factors if: (i) there is insufficient immediately available liquidity on the relevant execution venues to execute the relevant order in full,; or (ii) where a client instructs us to work a relevant order over a period of time or by reference to a benchmark calculated over a period of time (such as VWAP)); or where (iii) we determine that there are other circumstances such that obtaining the best immediately available price may not be the best possible result for the client, we may prioritise one or more of the other execution factors.. In these cases, we will determine the relative priority of each execution factor on an order-by-order basis, where the order is executed manually, and by order type (e.g. iceberg, VWAP), where the order is executed using an algorithm.

We have a degree of discretion in how to apply the different execution factors and this may result in a range of different permissible approaches to executing client orders.

For further information on GS' best execution arrangements please refer to the relevant summaries which are available at: http://www.goldmansachs.com/disclosures/mifid

Topic 2: a description of any close links, conflicts of interests, and common ownerships with respect to any execution venues used to execute orders;

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For further details on the execution venues used by GSPIC and its conflicts of interest policy, please refer to the EMEA Securities Division Best Execution policy summary which is available at: http://www.goldmansachs.com/disclosures/mifid/

Topic 3: a description of any specific arrangements with any execution venues regarding payments made or received, discounts, rebates or non-monetary benefits received;

Not applicable.

Topic 4: an explanation of the factors that led to a change in the list of execution venues listed in the firm's execution policy, if such a change occurred;

There has been no change to the execution venues listed in GS' execution policy for the reporting period.

Topic 5: an explanation of how order execution differs according to client categorisation, where the firm treats categories of clients differently and where it may affect the order execution arrangements;

A client's regulatory categorisation is an important factor both in the assessment of whether the client is relying on GS to deliver best execution and in providing best execution.

The starting presumption is that professional clients do not legitimately rely on GS to protect their interests; however, these presumptions may be revised depending on the application of the four-fold test for

The starting presumption is that professional clients do not legitimately rely on GS to protect their interests; however, these presumptions may be revised depending on the application of the four-fold test for determining legitimate reliance (set out below) to the particular circumstances of GS' interaction with the client and how the market operates for the relevant product.

Legitimate Reliance:

To determine whether a client is legitimately relying on GS to protect its interests, the following factors are considered:

- which party initiates the transaction where GS approaches the client and suggests that the client should enter into a transaction, it is more likely that the client will be placing reliance on GS. Where the client initiates the transaction it is less likely that the client will be placing reliance on GS;
- market practice and the existence of a convention to 'shop around' where the practice in the market in which a business area operates suggests that the client takes responsibility for the pricing and other elements of the transaction (e.g. there is a market convention to "shop around" for a quote), it is less likely that the client will be placing reliance on GS;
- the relative levels of price transparency within a market if GS has ready access to prices in the market in which we operate and the client does not, it is more likely that the client will be placing reliance on GS. If GS's access to pricing transparency is equal or similar to the client's, it is less likely that the client will be placing reliance on GS; and
- the information provided by GS and any agreement reached where GS's arrangements and agreements with the client do not indicate or suggest a relationship of reliance, it is less likely that the client will be placing reliance on GS.

Execution Factors

Subject to any specific instructions, GS will generally give the highest priority to:

• net price for professional clients

Under applicable law and regulation GS is not obliged to provide best execution when it executes orders on behalf of eligible counterparties.

Topic 6: an explanation of whether other criteria were given precedence over immediate price and cost when executing retail client orders and how these other criteria were instrumental in delivering the best possible result in terms of the total consideration to the client;

Not applicable as GSPIC does not have retail clients.

Topic 7: an explanation of how the investment firm has used any data or tools relating to the quality of execution, including any data published under RTS 27;

Topic 8: where applicable, an explanation of how the investment firm has used output of a consolidated tape provider established under Article 65 of Directive 2014/65/EU;

Equity Derivatives: (i) Options and Futures admitted to trading on a trading venue

Reporting Entity: GSPIC

Top Five Broker Report

Type of Client: Professional Client

Reporting Entity: GSPIC

Class of Instrument	Equity Derivatives: (i) Options and Futures admitted to trading on a trading venue					
Notification if <1 average trade per business day in the previous year	N					
Top five execution venues ranked in terms of trading volumes (descending	Proportion of volume traded	Proportion of orders	Percentage of passive orders	Percentage of aggressive	Percentage of directed orders	
order)	as a percentage of total in	executed as percentage of		orders		
	that class	total in that class				
W22LROWP2IHZNBB6K528 - (GS) GOLDMAN SACHS INTERNATIONAL	100.00	100.00	N/A	N/A	N/A	

Top Five Venue Report

Type of Client: Professional Client

Reporting Entity: GSPIC

Class of Instrument	Equity Derivatives: (i) Options and Futures admitted to trading on a trading venue					
Notification if <1 average trade per business day in the previous year	N/A					
Top five execution venues ranked in terms of trading volumes (descending order)	Proportion of volume traded as a percentage of total in that class	Proportion of orders executed as percentage of total in that class	Percentage of passive orders	Percentage of aggressive orders	Percentage of directed orders	
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	

Topic 1: an explanation of the relative importance the firm gave to the execution factors of price, costs, speed, likelihood of execution or any other consideration including qualitative factors when assessing the quality of execution;

When assessing the relative importance given to execution factors, Goldman Sachs Paris ("GSPIC") will take into account the following criteria for determining the relative importance of the execution factors in the circumstances:

- the characteristics of the client including the regulatory categorisation of the client;
- the characteristics of the Relevant order;
- the characteristics of financial instruments that are the subject of the Relevant order; and
- the characteristics of the execution venue to which that Relevant order can be directed.

Subject to any specific instructions, taking into account the criteria above, GS will generally give the highest priority to net price. The remaining execution factors are generally given equal ranking.

We may prioritise one or more of the other execution factors if: (i) there is insufficient immediately available liquidity on the relevant execution venues to execute the relevant order in full,; or (ii) where a client instructs us to work a relevant order over a period of time or by reference to a benchmark calculated over a period of time (such as VWAP)); or where(iii) we determine that there are other circumstances such that obtaining the best immediately available price may not be the best possible result for the client, we may prioritise one or more of the other execution factors.. In these cases, we will determine the relative priority of each execution factor on an order-by-order basis, where the order is executed manually, and by order type (e.g. iceberg, VWAP), where the order is executed using an algorithm.

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Topic 2: a description of any close links, conflicts of interests, and common ownerships with respect to any execution venues used to execute orders;

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Topic 3: a description of any specific arrangements with any execution venues regarding payments made or received, discounts, rebates or non-monetary benefits received;

Not applicable.

Topic 4: an explanation of the factors that led to a change in the list of execution venues listed in the firm's execution policy, if such a change occurred;

There has been no change to the execution venues listed in GS' execution policy for the reporting period.

Topic 5: an explanation of how order execution differs according to client categorisation, where the firm treats categories of clients differently and where it may affect the order execution arrangements;

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The starting presumption is that professional clients do not legitimately rely on GS to protect their interests; however, these presumptions may be revised depending on the application of the four-fold test for determining legitimate reliance (set out below) to the particular circumstances of GS' interaction with the client and how the market operates for the relevant product.

Legitimate Reliance:

To determine whether a client is legitimately relying on GS to protect its interests, the following factors are considered:

- which party initiates the transaction where GS approaches the client and suggests that the client should enter into a transaction, it is more likely that the client will be placing reliance on GS. Where the client initiates the transaction it is less likely that the client will be placing reliance on GS;
- market practice and the existence of a convention to 'shop around' where the practice in the market in which a business area operates suggests that the client takes responsibility for the pricing and other elements of the transaction (e.g. there is a market convention to "shop around" for a quote), it is less likely that the client will be placing reliance on GS;
- the relative levels of price transparency within a market if GS has ready access to prices in the market in which we operate and the client does not, it is more likely that the client will be placing reliance on GS. If GS's access to pricing transparency is equal or similar to the client's, it is less likely that the client will be placing reliance on GS; and
- the information provided by GS and any agreement reached where GS's arrangements and agreements with the client do not indicate or suggest a relationship of reliance, it is less likely that the client will be placing reliance on GS.

Execution Factors

Subject to any specific instructions, GS will generally give the highest priority to:

• net price for professional clients

Under applicable law and regulation GS is not obliged to provide best execution when it executes orders on behalf of eligible counterparties.

Topic 6: an explanation of whether other criteria were given precedence over immediate price and cost when executing retail client orders and how these other criteria were instrumental in delivering the best possible result in terms of the total consideration to the client;

Not applicable as GSPIC does not have retail clients.

Topic 7: an explanation of how the investment firm has used any data or tools relating to the quality of execution, including any data published under RTS 27;

Topic 8: where applicable, an explanation of how the investment firm has used output of a consolidated tape provider established under Article 65 of Directive 2014/65/EU;

Equity Derivatives: (ii) Swaps and other equity derivatives

Reporting Entity: GSPIC

Top Five Broker Report

Type of Client: Professional Client

Reporting Entity: GSPIC

Class of Instrument	Equity Derivatives: (ii) Swaps and other equity derivatives					
Notification if <1 average trade per business day in the previous year	N					
Top five execution venues ranked in terms of trading volumes (descending	Proportion of volume traded	Proportion of orders	Percentage of passive orders	Percentage of aggressive	Percentage of directed orders	
order)	as a percentage of total in	executed as percentage of		orders		
	that class	total in that class				
W22LROWP2IHZNBB6K528 - (GS) GOLDMAN SACHS INTERNATIONAL	100.00	100.00	N/A	N/A	N/A	

Top Five Venue Report

Type of Client: Professional Client

Reporting Entity: GSPIC

Class of Instrument	Equity Derivatives: (ii) Swaps and other equity derivatives					
Notification if <1 average trade per business day in the previous year	N/A					
Top five execution venues ranked in terms of trading volumes (descending order)	_	Proportion of orders executed as percentage of total in that class	Percentage of passive orders	Percentage of aggressive orders	Percentage of directed orders	
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	

Topic 1: an explanation of the relative importance the firm gave to the execution factors of price, costs, speed, likelihood of execution or any other consideration including qualitative factors when assessing the quality of execution;

When assessing the relative importance given to execution factors, Goldman Sachs Paris ("GSPIC") will take into account the following criteria for determining the relative importance of the execution factors in the circumstances:

- the characteristics of the client including the regulatory categorisation of the client;
- the characteristics of the Relevant order;
- the characteristics of financial instruments that are the subject of the Relevant order; and
- the characteristics of the execution venue to which that Relevant order can be directed.

Subject to any specific instructions, taking into account the criteria above, GS will generally give the highest priority to net price. The remaining execution factors are generally given equal ranking.

We may prioritise one or more of the other execution factors if: (i) there is insufficient immediately available liquidity on the relevant execution venues to execute the relevant order in full,; or (ii) where a client instructs us to work a relevant order over a period of time or by reference to a benchmark calculated over a period of time (such as VWAP)); or where(iii) we determine that there are other circumstances such that obtaining the best immediately available price may not be the best possible result for the client, we may prioritise one or more of the other execution factors.. In these cases, we will determine the relative priority of each execution factor on an order-by-order basis, where the order is executed manually, and by order type (e.g. iceberg, VWAP), where the order is executed using an algorithm.

We have a degree of discretion in how to apply the different execution factors and this may result in a range of different permissible approaches to executing client orders.

For further information on GS' best execution arrangements please refer to the relevant summaries which are available at: http://www.goldmansachs.com/disclosures/mifid

Topic 2: a description of any close links, conflicts of interests, and common ownerships with respect to any execution venues used to execute orders;

Goldman Sachs and persons connected with Goldman Sachs provide diversified financial services to a broad range of clients and counterparties and circumstances may arise in which Goldman Sachs may have a conflict of interest.

GSPIC is a member of the Goldman Sachs group of companies. Execution quality received from affiliated entities to whom GSPIC may receive and transmit orders is subject to the same monitoring and assessment utilized by GSPIC within the EMEA Securities Division Best Execution policy summary.

For further details on the execution venues used by GSPIC and its conflicts of interest policy, please refer to the EMEA Securities Division Best Execution policy summary which is available at: http://www.goldmansachs.com/disclosures/mifid/

Topic 3: a description of any specific arrangements with any execution venues regarding payments made or received, discounts, rebates or non-monetary benefits received;

Not applicable.

Topic 4: an explanation of the factors that led to a change in the list of execution venues listed in the firm's execution policy, if such a change occurred;

There has been no change to the execution venues listed in GS' execution policy for the reporting period.

Topic 5: an explanation of how order execution differs according to client categorisation, where the firm treats categories of clients differently and where it may affect the order execution arrangements;

A client's regulatory categorisation is an important factor both in the assessment of whether the client is relying on GS to deliver best execution and in providing best execution.

The starting presumption is that professional clients do not legitimately rely on GS to protect their interests; however, these presumptions may be revised depending on the application of the four-fold test for determining legitimate reliance (set out below) to the particular circumstances of GS' interaction with the client and how the market operates for the relevant product.

Legitimate Reliance:

To determine whether a client is legitimately relying on GS to protect its interests, the following factors are considered:

- which party initiates the transaction where GS approaches the client and suggests that the client should enter into a transaction, it is more likely that the client will be placing reliance on GS. Where the client initiates the transaction it is less likely that the client will be placing reliance on GS;
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- the information provided by GS and any agreement reached where GS's arrangements and agreements with the client do not indicate or suggest a relationship of reliance, it is less likely that the client will be placing reliance on GS.

Execution Factors

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• net price for professional clients

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Topic 6: an explanation of whether other criteria were given precedence over immediate price and cost when executing retail client orders and how these other criteria were instrumental in delivering the best possible result in terms of the total consideration to the client;

Not applicable as GSPIC does not have retail clients.

Topic 7: an explanation of how the investment firm has used any data or tools relating to the quality of execution, including any data published under RTS 27;

Topic 8: where applicable, an explanation of how the investment firm has used output of a consolidated tape provider established under Article 65 of Directive 2014/65/EU;

Securitized Derivatives: (i) Warrants and Certificate Derivatives

Reporting Entity: GSPIC

Top Five Broker Report

Type of Client: Professional Client

Reporting Entity: GSPIC

Class of Instrument	Securitized Derivatives: (i) Warrants and Certificate Derivatives					
Notification if <1 average trade per business day in the previous year	N					
Top five execution venues ranked in terms of trading volumes (descending	Proportion of volume traded	Proportion of orders	Percentage of passive orders	Percentage of aggressive	Percentage of directed orders	
order)	as a percentage of total in	executed as percentage of		orders		
	that class	total in that class				
W22LROWP2IHZNBB6K528 - (GS) GOLDMAN SACHS INTERNATIONAL	100.00	100.00	N/A	N/A	N/A	

Top Five Venue Report

Type of Client: Professional Client

Reporting Entity: GSPIC

Class of Instrument	Securitized Derivatives: (i) Warrants and Certificate Derivatives					
Notification if <1 average trade per business day in the previous year	N/A					
Top five execution venues ranked in terms of trading volumes (descending order)		Proportion of orders executed as percentage of total in that class	Percentage of passive orders	Percentage of aggressive orders	Percentage of directed orders	
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	

Topic 1: an explanation of the relative importance the firm gave to the execution factors of price, costs, speed, likelihood of execution or any other consideration including qualitative factors when assessing the quality of execution;

When assessing the relative importance given to execution factors, Goldman Sachs Paris ("GSPIC") will take into account the following criteria for determining the relative importance of the execution factors in the circumstances:

- the characteristics of the client including the regulatory categorisation of the client;
- the characteristics of the Relevant order;
- the characteristics of financial instruments that are the subject of the Relevant order; and
- the characteristics of the execution venue to which that Relevant order can be directed.

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Topic 3: a description of any specific arrangements with any execution venues regarding payments made or received, discounts, rebates or non-monetary benefits received;

Not applicable.

Topic 4: an explanation of the factors that led to a change in the list of execution venues listed in the firm's execution policy, if such a change occurred;

There has been no change to the execution venues listed in GS' execution policy for the reporting period.

Topic 5: an explanation of how order execution differs according to client categorisation, where the firm treats categories of clients differently and where it may affect the order execution arrangements;

A client's regulatory categorisation is an important factor both in the assessment of whether the client is relying on GS to deliver best execution and in providing best execution.

The starting presumption is that professional clients do not legitimately rely on GS to protect their interests; however, these presumptions may be revised depending on the application of the four-fold test for dete

The starting presumption is that professional clients do not legitimately rely on GS to protect their interests; however, these presumptions may be revised depending on the application of the four-fold test for determining legitimate reliance (set out below) to the particular circumstances of GS' interaction with the client and how the market operates for the relevant product.

Legitimate Reliance:

To determine whether a client is legitimately relying on GS to protect its interests, the following factors are considered:

- which party initiates the transaction where GS approaches the client and suggests that the client should enter into a transaction, it is more likely that the client will be placing reliance on GS. Where the client initiates the transaction it is less likely that the client will be placing reliance on GS;
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Topic 6: an explanation of whether other criteria were given precedence over immediate price and cost when executing retail client orders and how these other criteria were instrumental in delivering the best possible result in terms of the total consideration to the client;

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Topic 7: an explanation of how the investment firm has used any data or tools relating to the quality of execution, including any data published under RTS 27;

Topic 8: where applicable, an explanation of how the investment firm has used output of a consolidated tape provider established under Article 65 of Directive 2014/65/EU;

Securitized Derivatives: (ii) Other securitized derivatives

Reporting Entity: GSPIC

Top Five Broker Report

Type of Client: Professional Client

Reporting Entity: GSPIC

Class of Instrument	Securitized Derivatives: (ii) Otl	Securitized Derivatives: (ii) Other securitized derivatives					
Notification if <1 average trade per business day in the previous year	N						
Top five execution venues ranked in terms of trading volumes (descending	Proportion of volume traded	Proportion of orders	Percentage of passive orders	Percentage of aggressive	Percentage of directed orders		
order)	as a percentage of total in	executed as percentage of		orders			
	that class	total in that class					
W22LROWP2IHZNBB6K528 - (GS) GOLDMAN SACHS INTERNATIONAL	100.00	100.00	N/A	N/A	N/A		

Top Five Venue Report

Type of Client: Professional Client

Reporting Entity: GSPIC

Class of Instrument	Securitized Derivatives: (ii) Ot	Securitized Derivatives: (ii) Other securitized derivatives					
Notification if <1 average trade per business day in the previous year	N/A						
Top five execution venues ranked in terms of trading volumes (descending order)	_	Proportion of orders executed as percentage of total in that class	Percentage of passive orders	Percentage of aggressive orders	Percentage of directed orders		
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		

Topic 1: an explanation of the relative importance the firm gave to the execution factors of price, costs, speed, likelihood of execution or any other consideration including qualitative factors when assessing the quality of execution;

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Topic 3: a description of any specific arrangements with any execution venues regarding payments made or received, discounts, rebates or non-monetary benefits received;

Not applicable.

Topic 4: an explanation of the factors that led to a change in the list of execution venues listed in the firm's execution policy, if such a change occurred;

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Topic 5: an explanation of how order execution differs according to client categorisation, where the firm treats categories of clients differently and where it may affect the order execution arrangements;

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The starting presumption is that professional clients do not legitimately rely on GS to protect their interests; however, these presumptions may be revised depending on the application of the four-fold test for determining legitimate reliance (set out below) to the particular circumstances of GS' interaction with the client and how the market operates for the relevant product.

Legitimate Reliance:

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Topic 6: an explanation of whether other criteria were given precedence over immediate price and cost when executing retail client orders and how these other criteria were instrumental in delivering the best possible result in terms of the total consideration to the client;

Not applicable as GSPIC does not have retail clients.

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Topic 8: where applicable, an explanation of how the investment firm has used output of a consolidated tape provider established under Article 65 of Directive 2014/65/EU;

Commodities derivatives and emission allowances Derivatives:

Reporting Entity: GSPIC

Top Five Broker Report

Type of Client: Professional Client
Reporting Entity: GSPIC

Class of Instrument	Commodities derivatives and	Commodities derivatives and emission allowances Derivatives:					
Notification if <1 average trade per business day in the previous year	N/A						
Top five execution venues ranked in terms of trading volumes (descending order)	Proportion of volume traded as a percentage of total in that class	Percentage of directed orders					
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		

Top Five Venue Report

Type of Client: Professional Client

Reporting Entity: GSPIC

Class of Instrument	Commodities derivatives and emission allowances Derivatives:					
Notification if <1 average trade per business day in the previous year	N/A					
order)		Proportion of orders executed as percentage of total in that class	Percentage of passive orders	Percentage of aggressive orders	Percentage of directed orders	
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	

Commodities derivatives and emission allowances Derivatives:

Reporting Entity: GSPIC

Top Five Broker Report

Type of Client: Professional Client
Reporting Entity: GSPIC

Class of Instrument	Commodities derivatives and	Commodities derivatives and emission allowances Derivatives:					
Notification if <1 average trade per business day in the previous year	N/A						
Top five execution venues ranked in terms of trading volumes (descending order)	Proportion of volume traded as a percentage of total in that class	Percentage of directed orders					
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		

Top Five Venue Report

Type of Client: Professional Client

Reporting Entity: GSPIC

Class of Instrument	Commodities derivatives and emission allowances Derivatives:					
Notification if <1 average trade per business day in the previous year	N/A					
order)		Proportion of orders executed as percentage of total in that class	Percentage of passive orders	Percentage of aggressive orders	Percentage of directed orders	
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	

Contract For Difference

Reporting Entity: GSPIC
Top Five Broker Report Type of Client: Professional Client Reporting Entity: GSPIC

Class of Instrument	Contract For Difference	ontract For Difference					
Notification if <1 average trade per business day in the previous year	N/A						
Top five execution venues ranked in terms of trading volumes (descending order)		Proportion of orders executed as percentage of total in that class	Percentage of passive orders	Percentage of aggressive orders	Percentage of directed orders		
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		

Top Five Venue Report

Type of Client: Professional Client Reporting Entity: GSPIC

Class of Instrument	Contract For Difference				
Notification if <1 average trade per business day in the previous year	N/A				
Top five execution venues ranked in terms of trading volumes (descending order)		Proportion of orders executed as percentage of total in that class	Percentage of passive orders	Percentage of aggressive orders	Percentage of directed order
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

Exchange traded products

Reporting Entity: GSPIC

Top Five Broker Report

Type of Client: Professional Client

Reporting Entity: GSPIC

Class of Instrument	Exchange traded products	Exchange traded products					
Notification if <1 average trade per business day in the previous year	Υ						
Top five execution venues ranked in terms of trading volumes (descending	Proportion of volume traded	Proportion of orders	Percentage of passive orders	Percentage of aggressive	Percentage of directed orders		
order)	as a percentage of total in	executed as percentage of		orders			
	that class	total in that class					
W22LROWP2IHZNBB6K528 - (GS) GOLDMAN SACHS INTERNATIONAL	100.00	100.00	N/A	N/A	N/A		

Top Five Venue Report

Type of Client: Professional Client

Reporting Entity: GSPIC

Class of Instrument	Exchange traded products	Exchange traded products					
Notification if <1 average trade per business day in the previous year	N/A	N/A					
Top five execution venues ranked in terms of trading volumes (descending order)	_	Proportion of orders executed as percentage of total in that class	Percentage of passive orders	Percentage of aggressive orders	Percentage of directed order		
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		

Topic 1: an explanation of the relative importance the firm gave to the execution factors of price, costs, speed, likelihood of execution or any other consideration including qualitative factors when assessing the quality of execution;

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- the characteristics of financial instruments that are the subject of the Relevant order; and
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Subject to any specific instructions, taking into account the criteria above, GS will generally give the highest priority to net price. The remaining execution factors are generally given equal ranking.

We may prioritise one or more of the other execution factors if: (i) there is insufficient immediately available liquidity on the relevant execution venues to execute the relevant order in full,; or (ii) where a client instructs us to work a relevant order over a period of time or by reference to a benchmark calculated over a period of time (such as VWAP)); or where (iii) we determine that there are other circumstances such that obtaining the best immediately available price may not be the best possible result for the client, we may prioritise one or more of the other execution factors.. In these cases, we will determine the relative priority of each execution factor on an order-by-order basis, where the order is executed manually, and by order type (e.g. iceberg, VWAP), where the order is executed using an algorithm.

We have a degree of discretion in how to apply the different execution factors and this may result in a range of different permissible approaches to executing client orders.

For further information on GS' best execution arrangements please refer to the relevant summaries which are available at: http://www.goldmansachs.com/disclosures/mifid

Topic 2: a description of any close links, conflicts of interests, and common ownerships with respect to any execution venues used to execute orders;

Goldman Sachs and persons connected with Goldman Sachs provide diversified financial services to a broad range of clients and counterparties and circumstances may arise in which Goldman Sachs may have a conflict of interest.

GSPIC is a member of the Goldman Sachs group of companies. Execution quality received from affiliated entities to whom GSPIC may receive and transmit orders is subject to the same monitoring and assessment utilized by GSPIC within the EMEA Securities Division Best Execution policy summary.

For further details on the execution venues used by GSPIC and its conflicts of interest policy, please refer to the EMEA Securities Division Best Execution policy summary which is available at: http://www.goldmansachs.com/disclosures/mifid/

Topic 3: a description of any specific arrangements with any execution venues regarding payments made or received, discounts, rebates or non-monetary benefits received;

Not applicable.

Topic 4: an explanation of the factors that led to a change in the list of execution venues listed in the firm's execution policy, if such a change occurred;

There has been no change to the execution venues listed in GS' execution policy for the reporting period.

Topic 5: an explanation of how order execution differs according to client categorisation, where the firm treats categories of clients differently and where it may affect the order execution arrangements;

A client's regulatory categorisation is an important factor both in the assessment of whether the client is relying on GS to deliver best execution and in providing best execution.

The starting presumption is that professional clients do not legitimately rely on GS to protect their interests; however, these presumptions may be revised depending on the application of the four-fold test for determining legitimate

reliance (set out below) to the particular circumstances of GS' interaction with the client and how the market operates for the relevant product.

To determine whether a client is legitimately relying on GS to protect its interests, the following factors are considered:

- which party initiates the transaction where GS approaches the client and suggests that the client should enter into a transaction, it is more likely that the client will be placing reliance on GS. Where the client initiates the transaction it is less likely that the client will be placing reliance on GS;
- market practice and the existence of a convention to 'shop around' where the practice in the market in which a business area operates suggests that the client takes responsibility for the pricing and other elements of the transaction (e.g. there is a market convention to "shop around" for a quote), it is less likely that the client will be placing reliance on GS;
- the relative levels of price transparency within a market if GS has ready access to prices in the market in which we operate and the client does not, it is more likely that the client will be placing reliance on GS. If GS's access to pricing transparency is equal or similar to the client's, it is less likely that the client will be placing reliance on GS; and
- the information provided by GS and any agreement reached where GS's arrangements and agreements with the client do not indicate or suggest a relationship of reliance, it is less likely that the client will be placing reliance on GS.

Execution Factors

Legitimate Reliance:

Subject to any specific instructions, GS will generally give the highest priority to:

• net price for professional clients

Under applicable law and regulation GS is not obliged to provide best execution when it executes orders on behalf of eligible counterparties.

Topic 6: an explanation of whether other criteria were given precedence over immediate price and cost when executing retail client orders and how these other criteria were instrumental in delivering the best possible result in terms of the total consideration to the client;

Not applicable as GSPIC does not have retail clients.

Topic 7: an explanation of how the investment firm has used any data or tools relating to the quality of execution, including any data published under RTS 27;

Topic 8: where applicable, an explanation of how the investment firm has used output of a consolidated tape provider established under Article 65 of Directive 2014/65/EU;

Emission allowances

Reporting Entity: GSPIC
Top Five Broker Report

Type of Client: Professional Client Reporting Entity: GSPIC

Class of Instrument	Emission allowances					
Notification if <1 average trade per business day in the previous year	N/A					
Top five execution venues ranked in terms of trading volumes (descending	Proportion of volume traded	Proportion of orders	Percentage of passive orders	Percentage of aggressive	Percentage of directed orders	
order)	as a percentage of total in	executed as percentage of		orders		
	that class	total in that class				
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	

Top Five Venue Report

Type of Client: Professional Client Reporting Entity: GSPIC

Class of Instrument	Emission allowances				
Notification if <1 average trade per business day in the previous year	N/A				
order)		Proportion of orders executed as percentage of total in that class	Percentage of passive orders	Percentage of aggressive orders	Percentage of directed orders
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

Other instruments

Reporting Entity: GSPIC

Reporting Entity: GSPIC

Top Five Broker Report

Type of Client: Professional Client

Class of Instrument	Other instruments					
Notification if <1 average trade per business day in the previous year	N/A					
order)		Proportion of orders executed as percentage of total in that class	Percentage of passive orders	Percentage of aggressive orders	Percentage of directed orders	
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	

Top Five Venue Report
Type of Client: Professional Client
Reporting Entity: GSPIC

Class of Instrument	Other instruments				
Notification if <1 average trade per business day in the previous year	N/A				
Top five execution venues ranked in terms of trading volumes (descending order)		Proportion of orders executed as percentage of total in that class	Percentage of passive orders	Percentage of aggressive orders	Percentage of directed orders
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

N/A - There are no instruments that fall into this category in 2017